**Súil Siar- Caibidil 5- K.Rafferty**

1. **Caithimh Aimsire- Past-times**

* ag féachaint ar an teilifís= watching the tv
* ag éisteacht le ceol= listening to music
* ag dul ar line= going online
* ag canadh= singing
* ag iascaireacht= fishing
* ag rith= running
* ag imirt spóirt= playing sports
* ag seinm ceoil= playing music
* ag léamh= reading
* ag siopadóireacht= shopping
* ag imirt cluichí ríomhaire= playing computer games
* ag bualadh le cairde= meeting friends

1. **Aidiachtaí- Adjectives**

* Síochánta= peaceful
* Crua= tough
* Taitneamhach= enjoyable
* Dainséarach= dangerous
* Leadránach= boring
* Suaimhneach=relaxing
* Corraitheach= exciting
* Dúshlánach= challenging
* Cad é an caitheamh aimsire is fearr leat? (what is your favourite past-time?)
* Is aoibhinn liom a bheith ag Léamh mar tá sé suaimhneach

( I love reading because it is relaxing)

* Léigh mé leabhar ghrá aréir. Bhain mé an-taitneamh as.

(I read a romance book last night. I really enjoyed it)

* Is maith liom a bheith ag canadh mar tá sé taitneamhach

(I like singing because it is enjoyable)

* An bhfuil aon caitheamh aimsire nach maith leat? (are there any past-times that you don’t like?)
  + Is gráin liom a bheith ag siopadóireacht mar tá sé leadránach

(I hate shopping because it is boring)

1. **Ceol- Music**

* Snagceol- jazz music
* Rac-cheol- rock music
* Ceol tíre- country music
* Ceol traidisiúnta- traditional music
* Popcheol- pop music
* Ceol damhsa- dance music
* Ceol indie- indie music

1. **Uirlisí Ceoil- Musical Instruments**

* Cláirseach- harp
* Bodhrán- bodhran
* Feadóg mhór- flute
* Consairtín- concertina
* Píb uilleann- uilin pibes
* Fidil= fiddle
* Bainseó- banjo
* Bosca ceoil- accordion
* Giotár- guitar
* Feadóg stáin- tin whistle
* Trumpa- trumpet
* Sacsafón- saxophone
* Piano= piano
* Méarchlár- keyboard
* Cén Cineál ceoil is fearr leat? (What is your favourite type of music?)
  + Is é snagcheol an cineál ceoil is fearr liom mar tá sé fuinniúl

(jazz music is my favourite kind of music because it is energetic)

* + Cheannaigh mé an t-albam Ed Sheeran an tseachtain seo caite. Tá sé inspioráideach.

( I bought the Ed Sheeran album last week. It is inspirational)

* + Is é Ed Sheeran an amhránaí is fearr liom

(Ed Sheeran is my favourite singer)

* An seinneann tú ceol? (do you play music?)
  + Seinnim an giotár ( I play the guitar)
  + Ní sheinnim ceol (I don’t play music)

1. **Time Phrases**

* Inniú- today
* Inné- yesterday
* Arú inné- the day before yesterday
* Aréir- last night
* Anuraidh- last year
* I mbliana- this year
* An mhí seo caite- last month
* An tseachtain seo caite- last week
* Cad é an uair deireannach a d’fhéach tú ar an teilifís? (what was the last time you looked at the tv?)

D’fhéach mé ar an teilifís inniú (I looked at the tv today)

1. **An Aimsir Chaite-Na Briathra Rialta: The Past Tense- Regular Verbs**

To put a verb in the past tense, follow the following steps:

1. For verbs that start with a consonant apart from the letter ‘f’: (add a ‘**h**’)

Cíor (to comb) > c**h**íor mé (I combed)

Dún (to close) > d**h**ún mé (I closed)

1. For verbs that start with the letter ‘f’: (add **d**’f**h**\_\_\_)

Féach (to look) > **d**’f**h**éach mé (I looked)

Fan (to stay)> **d’**f**h**an mé (I stayed)

1. For verbs that start with a vowel: (add a **d’**)

Ól (to drink) > **d’**ól mé (I drank)

Íoc (to pay) > **d’**íoc mé (I paid)

1. To make a sentence negative, put ‘níor’ before the verb, it adds a ‘h’ onto the verb:

Cíor (to comb) > níor c**h**íor mé (I didn’t comb)

Féach (to look) > níor f**h**éach mé (I didn’t look)

\*Ól (to drink) > níor ól mé (I didn’t drink)

1. To ask a question, put ‘ar’ before the verb, it adds a ‘h’ onto the verb:

Cíor (to comb) > ar c**h**íor mé? (did I comb?)

Féach (to look) > ar f**h**éach mé? (did I look?)

\*Ól (to drink) > ar ól mé? (did I drink?)

\*If a verb starts with the following letters, the verbs **never take a ‘h’**:

* St e.g. stróic mé (I tore)/ níor stróic mé (I didn’t tear)
* L lean mé (I followed)/ níor lean mé (I didn’t follow)
* N nigh mé (I washed)/ ar nigh mé (did I wash?)
* R rith mé (I ran)/ níor rith mé (I didn’t run)
* Sm smaoinigh mé (I thought)/ níor smaoinigh mé (I didn’t think)
* Sp spreag mé (I inspired)/ ar spreag mé? (did I inspire?)
* Sc sciorr mé (I skidded)/ níor sciorr mé (I didn’t skid)
* Vowels níor ól mé (I didn’t drink)/ ar ól mé? (did I drink?)

1. To say ‘WE’ in the past tense:

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1 syllable & ends with broad vowel | Add ‘**amar**’  e.g. (tóg): thógamar= we took |
| 1 syllable & ends with slender vowel | Add ‘**eamar**’  e.g. (bris): bhriseamar =we broke |
| 2 syllables & ends with ‘aigh’ | Knock off ‘aigh’ & add ‘**aíomar**’  e.g. (brostaigh): bhrostaíomar= we hurried |
| 2 syllables & ends with ‘igh’ | Knock off ‘igh’ & add ‘**íomar**’  e.g. (impigh): d’impíomar= we pleaded |
| Other 2 syllable verbs &  ends with broad vowel | Knock off vowels in the 2nd syllable &  add ‘**aíomar**’  e.g. (codail): chodlaíomar= we slept |
| Other 2 syllable verbs &  ends with slender vowel | Knock off vowels in the 2nd syllable &  Add ‘**íomar**’  e.g. (imir): d’imríomar= we played |

1. **Scannáin- Movies**

* Scannáin ghrinn= comedy films scannáin aicin= action movies
* Scannáin ghrá= romantic films scannain fiscean eolaíochta= sci-fi films
* Scannain fantaisíochta= fantasy films scannáin uafáis= horror films
* Scannáin chogaidh= war films scéinséirí= thrillers
* Cén scannáin a thaitníonn leat? (what movies do you enjoy?)

Is aoibhinn liom scannáin aicsin (I love action films)

* Cén carachtar is fearr leat? (who is your favorite character?)

Is é James Bond an carachtar is fearr liom (James Bond is my favourite character)

1. **An Aimsir Chaite- NA BRIATHRA NEAMHRIALTA:**

**The Past Tense-IRREGULAR VERBS**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Abair (to say)  Dúirt mé (I said)  Dúirt tú (you said)  Dúirt sé (he said)  Dúirt sí (she said)  Dúramar (we said)  Dúirt sibh (you plural said)  Dúirt siad (they said)  Dúradh (\_\_\_\_ was said)  Ní dúirt sé (he didn’t say)  An ndúirt sé? (did he say?) | Ith (to eat)  D’ith mé  D’ith tú  D’ith sé  D’ith sí  D’itheamar  D’ith sibh  D’ith siad  Itheadh (\_\_\_\_ was eaten)  Níor ith sé  Ar ith sé? |
| Beir (to grab)  Rug mé  Rug tú  Rug sé  Rug sí  Rugamar  Rug sibh  Rug siad  Rugadh ( \_\_\_\_was grabbed)  Níor rug sé  Ar rug sé? | Tabhair (to give)  Thug mé  Thug tú  Thug sé  Thug sí  Thugamar  Thug sibh  Thug siad  Tugadh (\_\_ was given)  Níor thug sé  Ar thug sé? |
| Clois (to hear)  Chuala mé  Chuala tú  Chuala sé  Chuala sí  Chualamar  Chuala sibh  Chuala siad  Chualathas (\_\_\_ was heard)  Níor chuala sé  Ar chuala sé? | Tar (to come)  Tháinig mé  Thainig tú  Tháinig sé  Tháinig sí  Thángamar  Tháinig sibh  Tháinig siad  Thángthas (\_\_\_\_\_ had come)  Níor tháinig sé  Ar tháinig sé? |
| Déan (to do/make)  Rinne mé  Rinne tú  Rinne sé  Rinne sí  Rinneamar  Rinne sibh  Rinne siad  Rinneadh (\_\_ was made)  Ní ndearna sé  An ndearna sé? | Téigh (to go)  Chuaigh mé  Chuaigh tú  Chuaigh sé  Chuaigh sí  Chuamar  Chuaigh sibh  Chuaigh siad  Chuathas (\_\_\_\_\_ was heard)  Ní dheachaigh sé  An ndeachaigh sé? |
| Faigh (to get)  Fuair mé  Fuair tú  Fuair sé  Fuair sí  Fuaireamar  Fuair sibh  Fuair siad  Fuarthas (\_\_\_ was gotten)  Ní bhfuair sé  An bhfuair sé? | Bí (to be)  Bhí mé  Bhí tú  Bhí sé  Bhí sí  Bhíomar  Bhí sibh  Bhí siad  Bhíothas (\_\_\_\_\_ had been)  Ní raibh sé  An raibh sé? |
| Feic (to see)  Chonaic mé  Chonaic tú  Chonaic sé  Chonaic sí  Chonaiceamar  Chonaic sibh  Chonaic siad  Chonacthas (\_\_\_\_\_ had been seen)  Ní bhfaca sé  An bhfaca sé? |  |

1. **An Teilifís- The Tv**

* Clár thráth na gceist- quiz programme clár spóirt- sports programme
* Clár faisin- fashion programme clár nuachta- news programme
* Cartún- cartoon sobaldráma- soap opera
* Clár ceoil- music programme clár grinn- comedy programme
* Cén saghas clár is fearr leat? (what sort of programme do you prefer?)

Is fearr liom clár faisin (I prefer fashion programmes)

* Cad é an clár teilifíse is fearr leat? (what is your favourite tv programme?)

Is é \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ an clár teilifíse is fearr liom mar tá sé corraitheach (\_\_\_\_\_\_ is my favourite tv programme because it is exciting).

Is aoibhinn liom XFACTOR freisin (I like xfactor also)

* Cé mhéad uair an chloig a chaitheann tú ag féachaint ar an teilifís gach lá?

(how much time do you spend looking at the tv every day?)

Caithim trí uair an chloig ag féachaint ar an teilifís gach lá

(I spend 3 hours watching the tv every day)

1. **Ceolchoirm a chonaic mé- A concert that I saw**
2. Mo bhreithlá a bhí ann.

(It was my birthday)

1. Fuair mé dhá thicéad don ceolchoirm Beyonce ó mo thuismitheoirí

(I got 2 tickets for beyonce concert from my parents)

1. Bhí áthas an domhain orm

(I was really happy)

1. Chuaigh mo chara Liam in éineacht liom

(my friend Liam went along with me)

1. Bhí an ceolchoirm ar siúl I bPáirc an Chrócaigh.

(The concert was taking place in Croke Park)

1. Thógamar an bus go dtí Baile Átha Cliath

(we took the bus to Dublin)

1. Nuair a shroicheamar, bhí sé ag cur báistí go trom

(when we arrived, it was raining heavily)

1. Bhí an áit dubh le daoine

The place was black with people)

1. Bhí atmaisféar leictreach ann

(there was an electric atmosphere)

1. Thosaigh an ceolchoirm ar a hocht a chlog agus chuaigh an slua ar mire nuair a shiúil Beyonce amach ar an stáitse

(the concert started at 8 and the crowd went mad when beyonce walked out on the stage)

1. Bhí an ceolchoirm tharr barr, mise a rá leat

(the concert was excellent, im telling you)

1. Bhí gach duine ag screadaíl in ard a gcinn is a ngutha

(everyone was screaming at the top of their lungs)

1. Bhí mé ag damhsa leis an gceol agus bhí mé ar mhuin na muice

(I was dancing to the music and having a great time)

1. Ní dhéanfaidh mé dearmad ar an lá sin go deo

(I’ll never forget that day)

1. **Feirmeoireacht- Farming**

* Píce=pitchfork glasraí= vegetables
* Burlaí féir= bale of hay sluasaid= shovel
* Tairgí déiríochta= dairy offers torthaí= fruit

1. **Iascaireacht- Fishing**

* Baoite= bait iasc= fish
* Bád= boat dorú= fishing line
* Slat iascaireachta= fishing rod duán= fish hook
* Iascaire= fisherman