**Súil Siar- Caibidil a dó- K. Rafferty**

1. **An Ghaeilge sa Rang**

* Dia duit= hello
* Dia is Muire duit= hello (back to you)
* How are you?= Conas atá tú
* How are you= Cén chaoi a bhfuil tú?
* Cé scéal?= what’s the story?
* Conas atá ag éirí leat?= how are you getting on?
* Táim go maith, go raibh maith agat!= I’m good, thanks
* Tá ag éirí go maith liom= I’m getting on well
* Níl caill orm= I’m not too bad
* Agus tusa?= and you?
* céard fútsa?= what about you?
* Deas bualadh leat= nice meeting you
* Cad is ainm duit?= what is your name?
* Cén t-ainm atá ort?= what is your name?
* Jake is ainm dom= Jake is my name
* Cad as tú?= where are you from?
* Is as Ciarraí mé= I’m from Kerry

1. **Dathanna- Colours**

* Black= dubh donn= brown
* Liath= grey bán= white
* Buí= yellow oráiste= orange
* Dearg/ rua (used for hair)= red bándearg= pink
* Corcra= purple gorm= blue
* Glas= green bánbhuí= cream

1. **Cén sort duine thú? – What sort of person are you?**

* Cabhrach= helpful cairdiúil= friendly
* Cliste= clever cneasta= kind
* Dílis= loyal fial= generous
* Fuinniúil= energetic foighneach= patient
* Greannmhar= funny spórtúil= sporty
* Grámhar= loving

1. **Cén sort gruaige atá ort?- What type of hair do you have?**

Tá gruaig fhada (long) dhíreach (straight) dhubh (black) orm

ghearr (short) chatach (curly) dhonn (brown)

fhionn (blonde)

rua (red)

liath (grey)

1. **Cén dath súil atá agat? – What colour of eyes do you have?**

* Tá súile glasa/ gorma/donna agam= I have green/ bue/ brown eyes

1. **Mo Theaghlach- My Family**

* Máthair= mother athair = father
* Leasmháthair= step-mother leasathair= step-father
* Bean chéile= wife fear chéile= husband
* aintín= aunt uncail= uncle
* deirfiúr= sister Deartháir= brother
* neacht= niece nia= nephew
* seanmháthair= grandmother seanathair= grandfather
* gariníon= grand-daughter garmhac= grand-son
* iníon= daughter Mac= son

1. **Aoiseanna- Ages**

* 1 year of age= aon bhliain d’aois
* 2 years of age= dhá bhliain d’aois
* 3 years of age= trí bliana d’aois
* 4 years of age= ceithre bliana d’aois
* 5 years of age= cúig bliana d’aois
* 6 years of age= sé bliana d’aois
* 7 years of age= seacht mbliana d’aois
* 8 years of age= ocht mbliana d’aois
* 9 years of age= naoi mbliana d’aois
* 10 years of age= deich mbliana d’aois
* 11 years of age= aon bhliain déag d’aois
* 12 years of age= dhá bhliain déag d’aois
* 13 years of age= trí bliana déag d’aois
* 14 years of age= ceithre bliana déag d’aois
* 15 years of age= cúig bliana déag d’aois
* 16 years of age= sé bliana déag d’aois
* 17 years of age= seacht mbliana déag d’aois
* 18 years of age= ocht mbliana déag d’aois
* 19 years of age= naoi mbliana déag d’aois
* 20 years of age= fiche bliain d’aois

1. **Míonna- Months**

* Eanair= January
* Feabhra= Feburary
* Márta= March
* Aibréan= April
* Bealtaine= May
* Meitheamh= June
* Iúil= July
* Lúnasa= August
* Meán Fómhair= September
* Deireadh Fómhair= October
* Samhain= November
* Nollaig= December

1. **Ag comhaireamh daoine- Counting People**

* Duine (amháin)= one person beirt= two people
* Triúr= three people ceathrar= four people
* Cúigear= five people seisear= six people
* Seachtar= seven people ochtar= eight people
* Naonúr= nine people deichniúr= ten people

1. Cé mhéad atá I do chlann- How many are in your family?

Tá cúigear i mo theaghlach= There are five in my family

1. Cé mhéad deirfiúr nó deartháir atá agat?

Tá beirt deirfiúracha agam= I have two sisters

Tá deirfiúr amháin agam= I have one sister

1. Cad is ainm dóibh? – What are their names?

\_\_\_\_\_\_ is ainm do **mo mháthair/ m’athair/ mo dheirfiúr/ mo dheartháir**

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is the name of **my mother/ my father/ my sister/ my brother**

1. Cén sort gruaige atá uirthi/ air?- What sort of hair does she/ he have?

Tá gruaig \_\_\_\_\_\_ **uirthi/ air-** There is \_\_\_\_\_ hair **on her/ on him**

1. Cén dath súile atá aici/ aige?- What colour of eyes does she/ he have?

Tá súile \_\_\_\_\_ **aici/ aige- She/ he** has \_\_\_\_ eyes

1. Déan cur síos uirthi/ air – Describe her/ him

Tá **sí/ sé** cliste agus ciúin- **She/ he** is clever and quiet

1. Cén aois iad? – What ages are they?

Tá sí cúig bliana d’aois She is five years of age

1. An réitíonn tú go maith le do chlann?- Do you get on well with your family?

Réitím go maith le mo chlann= I get on well with my family

Ní réitím go maith le mo chlann= I don’t get on well with my family

1. Cé hé an duine is sine sa chlann?- Who is the oldest in the family?

Tá mé I lár na clainne= I’m in the middle of the family

Is mise an páiste is sine/ óige= I am the oldest/youngest child

Is é Liam an páiste is sine/ óige= Liam is the oldest/ youngest child

Is í Lisa an páiste is sine/ óige= Lisa is the oldest/ youngest child

1. **Na Réamhfhocail ‘AR’ & ‘AG’**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Ar (on)**  **Used for feelings and hair** | **Ag (at)**  **Used for possession** |
| Orm (on me) | Agam (at me) |
| Ort (on you) | Agat (at you) |
| Air (on him) | Aige (at him) |
| Uirthi (on her) | Aici (at her) |
| Orainn (on us) | Againn (at us) |
| Oraibh(on you-plural) | Agaibh(at you-plural) |
| Orthu (on them) | Acu (at them) |

**Examples**

* Tá gruaig rua orm- I have red hair
* Tá brón air- he is sad
* Tá beirt deartháireacha aige- he has two brothers

1. **An Aidiacht Shealbhach- The Possessive Adjective**
2. **Before Nouns that start with a consonant:**

* My - mo
* Your - do ADD ‘h’ TO THE NOUN
* His – a
* Her - a ADD NOTHING
* Our - ár
* Your (plural) – bhur ADD AN úrú TO THE NOUN
* Their - a

**Urús**

An urú is a letter that is put in front of the word. Note the following Urús in red. If a letter is not in this list, it means that you are not able to put an urú on it and it must be left alone.

* **M**b **n**g
* **G**c **b**p
* **N**d **d**t
* **Bh**f **n-**vowels

**e.g. Cóta= coat**

* My coat= mo chóta
* Your coat= do chóta
* His coat= a chóta
* Her coat= a cóta
* Our coat= ár gcóta
* Your-pl. coat= bhur gcóta
* Their coat= a gcóta

1. **Before Nouns that start with a vowel:**

* My – m’
* Your – d’ ADD NOTHING
* His – a
* Her - a ADD ‘H’ TO THE NOUN
* Our - ár
* Your (plural) – bhur ADD AN úrú TO THE NOUN (N-)
* Their - a

**e.g. úll= apple**

* My apple= **m’**úll
* Your apple= **d’**úll
* His apple= a úll
* Her apple= a **h**úll
* Our apple= ár **n-**úll
* Your (plural) apple= bhur **n-**úll
* Their apple= a **n-**úll